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# ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

THE ONLY ST. LOUIS NEWSPAPER WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS DAY DISPATCHES.

TWELVE PAGES.

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ST. LOUIS, MONDAY EVENING, JANUARY 23, 1905.

PRICE (In St. Louis, One Cent.  
Outside St. Louis, Two Cents.)

7 O'Clock  
Edition.  
"FIRST IN EVERYTHING."

## "First in Everything"

### A Statement of Facts Challenging Contradiction.

The Circulation and Advertising Records of the Newspapers of the United States have just been compiled for the year 1904.

These official records show that (1) in circulation, (2) in number of columns of advertising, and (3) in number of want ads carried, the St. Louis Post-Dispatch exceeds any paper west of the Mississippi River.

### CIRCULATION

Average for the Past Year:

Sunday Post-Dispatch 225,837

Daily Post-Dispatch 148,833

### ADVERTISING

Post-Dispatch 28,377 Cols.

Globe-Democrat 21,226 "

Republic 20,477 "

### WANT ADS

Post-Dispatch (none free) 598,073

Republic 512,460

Globe-Democrat 411,944

### IN CIRCULATION

### IN ADVERTISING

### IN WANT ADS

The Post-Dispatch is far in the lead of any St. Louis newspaper or any other newspaper printed between the Mississippi River and the Pacific Ocean.

## ABSOLUTE SUPREMACY IN CITY CIRCULATION

### GUARANTEED

The SALES of the POST-DISPATCH in ST. LOUIS and SUBURBS are THREE HUNDRED PER CENT GREATER in the same field than those of the STAR and CHRONICLE COMBINED.

### GUARANTEED

The SALES of the POST-DISPATCH in ST. LOUIS and SUBURBS are GREATER in the same field than those of the GLOBE-DEMOCRAT and REPUBLIC COMBINED.

### GUARANTEED

The SALES of the POST-DISPATCH in ST. LOUIS and SUBURBS DAILY or SUNDAY are GREATER in the same field than the SALES OF ANY THREE other St. Louis newspapers COMBINED.

Circulation Books Open to All to Prove the Above.

"First in Everything."

## ST. PETERSBURG CALM FOR THE HOUR, PEOPLE BIDE THEIR TIME TO STRIKE

Here is the Man, Peasant Born, on Whom the Czar Depends for the Saving of His Throne



M. WITTE.

Count Sergius de Witte, who may be the Russian dictator, is a graduate from the ranks of the common people. From the position of an obscure railway employee he has risen, by his own energy and keen ability, to the foremost position in Russia today. The title of count was conferred upon him by Czar Alexander in recognition of his valuable services to the state.

### QUARREL AT DANCE ENDS IN STABBING

John Leitsinger Wounded in Shoulder and Otto Knapp Held by the Police.

John Leitsinger, aged 32, of 2855 Neosho street, is at the City Hospital with a stab wound in the shoulder, said to have been inflicted by Otto Knapp, aged 19, of 2611 Vermont street, in a fight on Virginia avenue and Neosho street, Sunday night.

Knapp is locked up in the Carondelet police station charged with assault with intent to kill. Robert Hertig, aged 19, of 2651 Neosho street, and Otto Mantler, aged 19, of 2857 Neosho street, were locked in the same station and later released under \$500 bonds.

There had been trouble between Knapp and Leitsinger several times during the evening while they were attending a dance at Allos Schindlman's hall, 901 Tennessee avenue.

Knapp alleges that he tried to avoid trouble, but that Leitsinger insisted on forcing his company on him and his companion.

Mantler and Hertig gave the same account of the affair as Knapp up to the time they left the hall at 11 o'clock. They said that Leitsinger apologized to Knapp and that they shook hands, saying that it was all over.

When Knapp left the hall with Mrs. Fletcher of Neosho street, they walked east on Neosho street to the Belmont and then got in a car to their homes, which are near together.

What took place at the crossing is told by the participants. Knapp says he was attacked. He denies using a knife.

Fletcher then returned to the hall and Knapp was found to have a cut over the left eye. His wound was dressed and the two went to the police station where they reported the trouble.

Leitsinger, Mantler and Hertig went to their homes, where they were arrested early Monday morning. They were taken to the Carondelet station and later it was found that Leitsinger was stabbed.

He was taken to the City Hospital, where his clothes were cut, but he was uninjured.

Knapp will be tried in the criminal court.

### RAIN OR SNOW NEXT IN ORDER

Unsettled Weather Conditions Included in Latest Prophecy Is- sued by Local Forecaster.

Rubbers and umbrellas will probably be next in order, though the indications are that the fall of rain or snow that is pre- dicted will not be so heavy as those of two weeks ago.

Consequently, rubbers will be more useful than rubber boots, as the rain will serve to wash off the present coating of mud on the streets and sidewalks rather than create a new supply.

The official forecast:

"Unsettled Monday night and Tuesday with rain or snow; cold on Wednesday afternoon; variable

winds; minimum temperature 30."

The temperature at 7 o'clock Monday morning was 24, and a gradual rise is ex- pected during the day.

As it turned out, Andrew Resnick made a big mistake when he called in the police to remove a burglar from under his bed.

The police, looking around to see what the burglar had taken and what he had left, came upon silverware and linen from the Lindell Hotel, where Resnick had been staying.

They arrested him and also found the Lindell articles in the rooms.

The silverware and linen were taken to the police station, where they were identified and the articles, and two e-wa cut a warrant.

Monday against Resnick, who is a wa- terman, was served. He was not at home, but Dawson says there were

no given to Resnick.

### WOMAN BY MISTAKE DRINKS ACID; DIES

Mrs. Charlotte Ohlendorf Sup- posed Poison Was Medicine and Drinks Fatal Potion.

Mistaking a bottle containing two ounces of carbolic acid for a bottle of medicine, Mrs. Charlotte Ohlendorf of 2753A Hebert street drank part of the poison Monday morning and died before physicians could be summoned.

Mrs. Ohlendorf was a widow, 56 years old, with whom she lived.

Monday morning at 11:30 o'clock she went to a shelf and took from it a bottle which she supposed contained Kimmel's fluid, which resembles carbolic acid in color.

She swallowed part of the contents in the presence of her daughter-in-law and then cried out in horror when the acid burned her.

Dr. C. W. Parker of Jefferson avenue and Hebert street was summoned, but not until after some delay. When he arrived at the house Mrs. Ohlendorf was dead.

He notified the coroner.

### MUST PAY UP OR GO TO JAIL

Arkansas Man Accused of Holding Back Assets From the Court.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., Jan. 22.—H. H. Lake, who was president of the defunct Lake and Lake Cotton company, most of the trustee in bankruptcy in his case, was held on \$10,000 bail or be confined in jail here for contempt.

The trustee asked Referee Dooley for an order against Lake for \$10,000, which the trustee alleged he had concealed.

The referee granted the order and Judge Dooley has sustained his ruling.

RESULTS IN NEW ORLEANS.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 22.—Results—

First race, six furlongs—Antimony (Lavender), first; Argus (Virginia), second; Newberry, second; Bishop (Alabama), third. Time, 1:14 4-5.

Ruthless Use of Military Temporarily Crushes Revolt in Russian Capital, but All Signs Indicate Truce of but Short Duration—Once Loyal Workingmen Repudiate Czar's Rule and Plan Campaign of Dynamite and the Torch.

### NICHOLAS IS PROSTRATED; WITTE MAY BE DICTATOR

Monarch's Collapse Is So Complete That He Cannot Control Situation and Former Minister of Finance Is Suggested as Only Man Strong Enough to Save the Empire—Disturbances Spread to Other Cities of the Country.

PARIS, Jan. 23.—The Temps publishes a dispatch from St. Petersburg, timed 8 o'clock this morning, saying Emperor Nicholas has left Tsarskoe Selo for Gatchina or Peterhof.

Special Cable to the Post-Dispatch.

ST. PETERSBURG, Jan. 23, 6:25 p. m.—St. Petersburg is still outwardly calm tonight.

There was a rumor this afternoon of a fresh clash between troops and strikers in the Nevsky Prospect, but it proved unfounded.

But the behavior both of the populace and the authorities indicates that the calm is of the kind which precedes the storm. On every hand there are angry mutterings. Late in the day the Cossacks had much difficulty in scattering the constantly gathering throng.

The city is an armed camp. Bodies of cavalry patrol the streets, and infantry watches at every corner. The entrances to the city from the industrial sections are cut off. Guards hold the bridges.

The police have sold all shops where firearms are sold. The city is filled with sensational rumors—one of them that Grand Dukes Alexis and Sergius are already on the way to the border.

Evidently satisfied that they will simply sacrifice their lives by attempting to enter St. Petersburg in an organized mass, the strikers are slipping inside singly or in small groups. They traverse the streets sullenly, saying nothing except for an occasional curse as the soldiers pass.

There is considerable traffic on the leading thoroughfares, but the larger shops closed. The few which opened keep the windows heavily barred.

### DYNAMITE TO BE USED NEXT.

Rumors are current that the strikers intend to proclaim a reign of anarchy. Quantities of dynamite have been stolen from neighboring factories and no doubt exists of their ability to carry out a terrorist program. The sale of petroleum has been forbidden.

The police have not yet found Father Popov, whose hiding place is known only to a few faithful lieutenants, through whom he issues orders.

The strike leaders are discussing the advisability of sending delegates to the powers appealing for protection.

### CAZAR NICHOLAS IS PROSTRATED.

The Czar is completely prostrated by grief. Everything awaits his decision and his condition of prostration is said to be such that he can hardly issue a command.

Every window in Grand Duke Sergius' palace was broken by a mob during the night. All the schools are closed. Minister of the Interior Mirsky ordered the closing of the headquarters of the workmen's union today, but the men anticipated action by the police and shut the building themselves.

St. Petersburg has often witnessed rioting before; has often seen it sternly suppressed by the soldiery. But yesterday's butchery is unprecedented and the general belief is that a bloodletting was deliberately planned to overawe the people.

### 2200 SLAIN IN THE STREETS.

Witnesses to yesterday's fighting place the number of killed at 2200 and wounded at 3500. Most of them were workmen, their wives and little ones. Few soldiers fell.

The government announces that only 76 were killed and 233 wounded, but no one doubts that this is one of the usual official lies.

Last night the police made a house to house canvas, warning the citizens that the rioters plan to sack the city.

Father Popov has issued a call to arms, announcing that fighting will be resumed at once.

Leaders among the revolutionaries have repudiated the Czar's authority.

M. Witte is talked of as dictator. The uprising seems likely to spread to other cities, and news from the great industrial centers is awaited with the keenest apprehension.

## OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF RIOTS BLAMES PRIEST

ST. PETERSBURG, Jan. 23.—The story of the events immediately preceding and during yesterday's outbreak as viewed by official eyes, is given in the Official Message, as follows:

"All attempts of the factory inspectors to pacify the workmen were fruitless, and every worker from a number of the armament works joined the strike, which increased quickly and extended to nearly all the works in the city. At the same time the demands of the men increased, and these were formulated in writing, mostly by Father Popov.

The employers discussed the demands and decided that if some of them were dissatisfied it could not fail to ruin industry while others deserved to be examined and partially conceded. Furthermore, willingness was expressed to negotiate.

CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE

### RUSSIANS PROFITED LITTLE BY TWO REVOLUTIONS IN HER HISTORY

Russia has been the scene of two great revolutions. The first popular uprising occurred in 1770, when Peter III was deposed and Catherine placed on the throne. Again in 1774 there was a revolution, that grew out of the tyranny of the reigning house of Romanoff; that threatened to terminate their rule.

In this second uprising Peter III was forced to abdicate the throne, and the revolutionaries crowned Catherine II in his place. Her reign was hardly less stormy than that of the ruler who had been dragged from the throne and murdered. The country was in a constant state of semi-revolution, and in 1774 the Cossacks entered into an open rebellion, which lasted a year before the ruler succeeded in bringing them into submission.

# CZAR HIDES--RUSSIA ARMING--A REVOLUTION NEAR

## STORY OF SUNDAY'S FIGHTING IN STREETS

*Special Cable to the Post-Dispatch*

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ST. PETERSBURG, Jan. 23.—Protest against Russian despotism became revolt yesterday. One hundred and fifty thousand striking workmen were transformed into rebels, not alone against the Czar's government, but against the Czar himself.

Father Gapon led them. The troops shot them down—troops commanded by Grand Duke Vladimir, the Czar's uncle, and admirably disposed to kill.

Never was more cruel slaughter by Tartar barbarian than by the Czar's soldiers. Eyewitnesses estimate that 2200 men and women were killed and 3500 wounded.

Of the thousands of Putilloff workmen whom Father Gapon led 300 were killed and 500 wounded. In the square of the winter palace so deadly was the fire that 100 men were killed and only 50 wounded.

A procession beginning its advance to the palace found its progress barred almost before it was started, and when it attempted to continue it was mown down by volleys.

### RAIN OF LEAD SWEEPS CROWD.

Twenty thousand working people set out from Kolpino, a manufacturing village, 25 miles away. At the Moscow Arch, on the confines of this city, they were met with six volleys. One thousand fell dead and 1500 were wounded.

From the Neva river a great crowd marched to the Nevsky gate, where 500 fell dead and 700 were wounded.

The Basil Island workers lost 200 killed and 700 wounded.

Seven soldiers were killed.

In only three of the numerous hospitals are 32 dead and 123 wounded. Many wounded were carried home.

As Father Gapon had directed, the wives and children of many workingmen were with them to lay their prayer before the "Little Father." Many women and children were killed.

### EMPEROR FIFTEEN MILES AWAY.

The Czar remained at Tarskoe-Selo. It is rumored that a body of rebels tried to reach Tarskoe-Selo and were driven back after a sanguinary fight.

The city is under martial law, with Prince Vasiliakoff as commander of more than 50,000 of the Emperor's crack guards. Troops bivouacked last night in the streets and on the Nevsky Prospect, the chief thoroughfare of the city.

Basil Island was an inferno all night. The quarter was in darkness, gas and electricity being shut off. Shops were pillaged, and the rebels destroyed the telegraph lines.

The troops, with the exception of a Moscow regiment, which threw down its arms, remained loyal and obeyed orders, shot the people, trampled them with horses, scourged them with whips.

Doubtless Grand Duke Vladimir will be further honored by his nephew. His military genius showed yesterday; he had a firm grip on every artery in the city.

### FLOCK TO SEE "LITTLE FATHER."

Barred from the bridges and gates, men, women and children crossed the frozen river and canal on the ice by twos and threes, hurrying to the Palace Square, where they were sure the Emperor would be present to hear them. But the street approaches to the square were cleared by volleys and Cossack charges.

Men began to build barricades in the Nevsky Prospect and at other points, using any material that came to hand, and even chopping down telegraph poles.

The troops easily carried these barricades. The fighting began at numerous points, soldiers volleying and charging the mob.

The whole city was panic stricken; men frenzied by grief ran here and there seeking lost members of their families. The early morning of Sunday was quiet. It was bitterly cold, with piercing wind and driving, fine snow.

People muffled in furs went to church as usual. A few strolled toward Palace Square to see what was to be seen, and finding nothing there, strolled away again.

St. Petersburg, under the freshly fallen snow, was a white, fair city from which great minarets shot up like tongues of flame in the growing sunshine. Chars were pulled, swift sleighs with splendid horses gliding by.

It was impossible then to connect the scene with the pitiful tragedy that was so swiftly to follow.

At 10 o'clock troops began to move about, passing in different directions along the radiating suburban thoroughfares. Cavalry, infantry and Cossacks in small detachments, made no military display. But infantry and some guards marched away in regiments, their fixed bayonets glittering wickedly.

Obviously the official program was going to be carried out literally. No concession from any industrial suburb was to be allowed to approach the center of the capital.

The Czarina's regiment, mounted all on black horses, was a magnificent scene as it wheeled round in the great square.

It was plain thus early that there could be no great demonstration in front of the palace as Gapon had planned. It remained only to see with how much condescension an attempt to hold one would be repressed.

There was not long to wait, for all uncertainty was removed by what followed. From many different directions people set out on their projected pilgrimages to the palace, only to be shot down in masses by their uniformed brothers, almost before their procession had started from the suburbs.

The Putilloff strikers left their barracks and homes around the factory, according to the program, bringing with them their wives and children, even their babies.

As had been arranged, Father Gapon marched at their head bearing his crucifix aloft above the great roll containing the precious petition.

They marched down the Peterhoff Chaussee, where the works stand, downhill to where, at the Neva Gate, a triumphal arch erected after the Turkish war, stands at the connection of the main Baltic thoroughfare.

There the Ismailovsky guards, a regiment of which the Czar is honorary colonel, was drawn up, waiting.

As the head of the procession approached the acting colonel called upon them to stop.

Father Gapon, still holding his crucifix, advanced and demanded that the colonel should receive and forward their petition. This request was declined.

Then, after a minute's hesitation and discussion, the procession continued to advance. A sharp order was given, the soldiers raised their rifles and a volley rang out. But they had used only blank cartridges. Another order, this time, "ball cartridge."

### OLD AND YOUNG GO TO DEATH.

Men, women and children fell in heaps.

Gapon, still clutching the crucifix and petition, stood among the dead and dying. Still another volley and then the crowd, no longer a procession, turned and fled all but 300, lying dead, and 500, writhing wounded.

Some who had revolver fired as they fled. Others carried icepicks and some had rocks, but practically they were unarmed.

It was all over with the Putilloff strike procession and at 11:45 in the morning the strikers were still in sight of their works as they retreated.

The soldiers followed and before a quarter of an hour most of the workmen had fled to their homes and there remained only the dead and wounded.

And what happened to the Putilloff contingent happened to all the others.

The direct attempt to petition the Czar was all over by noon and nothing was left but 2000 and odd corpses of citizens and six or seven dead soldiers.

Throughout the afternoon people were shot, sabered or ridden down by Cossacks, but this was merely incidental to clearing away casual sightseers, who, in defiance of the proclamation, were abroad in the central streets.

Many found their way into the Nevsky Prospect and other central streets, and stood looking about until Cossack patrols began to clear them away.

The people were carried off in droves to hospitals—men, women and children, with their heads and shoulders laid open by great gashes.

Then there was some jeering, to which the repartee was saber cuts. The Cossacks did their work well.

People retreated into side streets as the soldiers advanced, then came out to jeer at them as they passed. Again they were charged or fired upon. This went on until well in the evening.

### WOMEN CARRY THE RED FLAG.

The dreadful day has been suggestive of the beginning of the French revolution. In many conflicts with the military the people were led by women carrying red flags, who incited the men to attack the troops, and ran ahead against the volleys and bayonet charges of the infantry.

The unequal conflict covered some fifteen square miles, and the bloodshed was incessant from noon until evening.

Masses of bodies, shot down by rifle volleys or mowed down with swords, were lying in the narrow streets.

### Types of Russian Women of the Working Class.



Hundreds of Wives of Strikers Accompanied Their Husbands in the March to the Winter Palace Sunday and Were Fired Upon by Cossack Soldiers.

The first barricades were thrown up on Basil Island when the strikers, driven from the river front, had gathered in front of the union headquarters, out of sight of the soldiery.

Buzzing like angry hornets, 100 men brandished saber blades taken from some junk shop. Others swarmed up poles and cut down telegraph, telephone and electric light wires, which they strung from lamp-post to lamp-post across the street to break up charges of cavalry.

At first none of the leaders seemed to have any plans. Suddenly two men appeared carrying ladders, and others rushed up with more ladders, timber and lumber from incomplete buildings, and with old sledges.Quickly a substantial barricade was constructed, bound together with wires and ropes.

On these water was poured, which immediately froze. As a last contribution Christmas trees were added to the pile and the crowd rushed to repeat the process at the other end of the block. Meanwhile others were bringing on brick and breaking them in regiments.

When the troops advanced the strikers lined the barricades and offered what resistance they could, but while half of the infantry rested rifles on a barricade and volleyed, the others demolished the obstruction and marched over the street, which was then encumbered with 50 dead or wounded.

**COSSACKS USE KNOT FREELY.**

The Cossacks, whose knouts were feared as much as their swords, rode down and dispersed a gathering on the Schlusseberg road, on the northeast side of the city. Thirty persons were wounded.

The rebels tried to force the Troitsky bridge and the troops fired three volleys. A number of persons were killed and wounded here.

Every officer wearing the Emperor's uniform who was found alone was mobbed.

A general was killed on the Nicholas bridge, and a dozen officers seized and stripped of their epaulets and swords.

Toward Sunday evening the crowds, exhausted, began to disperse, leaving the military in possession. As they retreated up Nevsky Prospect the workmen put out all the lights.

They kept yelling: "There's no ammunition to shoot the Japanese, but plenty to kill us."

### SLAUGHTER RAMPANT IN STREETS OF CITY

The scene of slaughter about the winter palace, where the fiercest fighting occurred, was such as almost to beggar description.

The enormous plaza back of the Winter Palace is surrounded by gardens fronting the navy department building and by a vast semi-circular building containing the offices of the general staff, the ministry of finance and the foreign ministry.

In the middle of the block is cut an arched gateway surmounted by a bronze quadriga, a statue of a chariot or victory drawn by four horses abreast. The gateway is an entrance to the grand Morskaia, one of the most fashionable streets in the city, which crosses the Nevsky Prospect.

Behind the offices of the general staff is a park leading to the Molka canal and the headquarters of the St. Petersburg military district.

From there Grand Duke Vladimir had issued orders for the military preparations, and there he directed the day's operations.

Very early a considerable crowd of demonstrators lined the railways of the navy department gardens and the boulevard.

**SOLDIERS ARE READY.**

The square itself looked like a military encampment. Several companies of the Guards and the Prokofjevskie guards had stacked arms, while the men were sitting around campfires or stamping on the snow to keep warm.

The pikemen and patrols continued driving off the people the demonstrators began to give way and the bitterest insults and oaths, in which the Russian vocabulary is particularly rich, became frequent.

"We cannot longer endure our sufferings. Better die at once and end all."

Such cries were repeatedly heard from many strikers.

Many strikers brought their wives and children.

"You soldiers are our brothers; you cannot shoot those little ones," they exclaimed.

But the pikemen and patrols continued driving off the people the demonstrators began to give way and the bitterest insults and oaths, in which the Russian vocabulary is particularly rich, became frequent.

**ARRESTS ARE BEGINN.**

"We are not Japanese; why brutalize us?"

With these words the mother who bore him, who was a Russian like ourselves? were some of the cries that were heard. Later such expressions as "scoundrels," "mercenaries," "dogs" and worse were heard.

A long-haired student in the crowd hurled an insulting epithet at an officer who sent two men to arrest him. The crowd tried to rescue the student, but he was dragged and kicked and into the Nevsky Prospect. His long hair tussling in the wind. The crowd broke out into a storm of abuse.

**FOUR ARE KILLED IN RIOTS IN HUNGARY.**

BUDAPEST, Hungary, Jan. 22.—The government has issued a decree forbidding all disturbances in the capital.

There was a disturbance after a meeting of local officials.

Four persons, including Repeta and Adam Szilagyi, were arrested.

Both were distributing handbills in violation of a city ordinance.

**ALWAYS REMEMBER THE RED NEWS**

**RED BOSTON QUARTER**

**RED CHICAGO SOCIALISTS**

**RED CHICAGO SOCIALISTS CHEER RUSSIAN NEWS.**

CHICAGO, Jan. 22.—The reading of a dispatch from St. Petersburg, which reported that the Cossacks had been firing on the crowd, was received with cheering by 200 Socialists in mass meeting at a north side hall.

One of the speakers, John C. Repeta, said:

"I notice one serious mistake or error.

### History of the Romanoff Family a Tragic Story of Assassination and Plots

The reigning family of Russia dates back to 1613, when Michael Romanov ascended the throne. For several centuries the Romanoffs had been under the rule of the Rurik dynasty. Fedor, the last of the Ruriks, was assassinated. Michel Romanov reigned until 1645, and was succeeded by Ivan and Peter I, who became known as Peter the Great.

Seven years later Peter became the sole sovereign. At his death, in 1725, his son Peter II succeeded him. Peter II was deposed by his mother, Anna, who was then enthroned.

Peter III was in fact the last of the Romanoffs, for the male line of the family became extinct with his death, but the name was preserved through accident.

Peter III was assassinated in 1762. He was succeeded by his widow, Catherine II. She reigned until 1796 and was succeeded by Paul, who became a maniac and was assassinated in 1801.

Alexander I was the next crowned ruler and reigned until his death in 1825.

The next in line of succession was Nicholas I. For 20 years he ruled and saw one of the stormiest periods in the country's history. He was succeeded by Alexander II in 1855, whose reign was full of vicissitudes.

Nihilists, who had become emboldened by centuries of misery, throughout his entire reign were plotting for his death. A year later Alexander II was assassinated.

His successor, Alexander III, was marked by nihilists, but all plots failed.

Many nihilists were sent to the mines in Siberia; scores of others were put to death.

Nicholas II, the eldest son of Alexander III, was born in 1868. Just 26 days after, he was crowned Czar of all the Russias. He wedded Princess Alix of Hesse. Only a few months ago a son and heir was born to the reigning family amid great popular rejoicing.

fully to meet the Emperor and lay our grievances before him," he cried. "The Emperor refused to meet us. Soldiers were sent to shoot us down. Then all I can say is he is not our Emperor."

"Down with the Emperor," shouted the crowd.

"We have suffered under the sway of the Chinovniks," the speaker continued.

# FIERCE FIGHTING LOOKED FOR IN ST. PETERSBURG

## REBELS DECIDE UPON BATTLE TO THE END

Leaders of Russian Populace Announce Determination to Use Arms in Struggle for Freedom—Further Allegiance to Czar Nicholas Is Finally Cast Off.

**Special Cable to the Post-Dispatch.**  
ST. PETERSBURG, Jan. 23.—Leaders of the revolt in St. Petersburg decided at a meeting early today to continue with arms the fight for freedom.

No day was fixed for the next demonstration but the workmen are arming themselves with every available weapon and will surely not long delay in executing their leaders' plans.

Yesterday Father Gapon's name was in everyone's mouth. Today the author, Gorky, is at the front.

"Beloved associates," he declares, in a proclamation to the radicals, "we have no Emperor. Innocent blood lies between him and the people. Now begins the people's struggle for freedom. May it prosper. My blessing upon you all."

Monday morning broke without a renewal of the fighting. The streets were early full of people, but with the soldiers in supreme control.

### WITTE MAY BE THE DICTATOR.

The leaders of the rebellion met and decided to continue the struggle with arms. No day was fixed for the next demonstration. But the furious workmen are arming with every available weapon to renew the struggle today. They are even improvising weapons from the tools of their trades.

It is rumored that Minister Witte will be made dictator, but the report is not confirmed. The authorities, while they seem to realize the magnitude of the crisis with which the dynasty and the autocracy are confronted, are apparently paralyzed for the moment.

An official statement was promised at midnight, at which hour it was announced that it had been postponed till today.

Surely the horror of Sunday will arouse the fiercest indignation all over Russia. The workmen and revolutionists expect news from Moscow and other big centers, where the troops, unlike the guards' regiments of St. Petersburg, are recruited from the lower classes. It is reported that the strike has torn up the Warsaw & Baltic Railroad for a mile and a half, but the damage is said to have been repaired.

There are rumors of increased disaffection of the troops in Finland.

A member of the Emperor's household is quoted as saying that this conflict will end the war with Japan, and that "Russia will have a constitution or Emperor Nicholas will lose his crown."

Late Sunday night at a conference of editors of St. Petersburg newspapers it was agreed to address to the censorship administration a protest against the censorship of the Sunday's events.

### CAZAR'S RETREAT IS UNKNOWN.

A certain mystery surrounds the Czar's whereabouts, although it is officially announced that he is at Tsarkoe-Selo.

On Thursday, after his majesty returned to the Winter Palace, official information was issued that he was about to start for Tsarkoe-Selo. It is known now that the Czar repaired Thursday evening to the Anitchkoff Palace, on the Naveysky Prospect, where the Dowager Empress resides, and passed the night there.

On Friday morning he went to the Winter Palace and on Saturday it was reported that he had gone to Tsarkoe-Selo. But where he passed Sunday nobody appears to know.

It is now known that Gorky and others sought faithfully to prevent Sunday's frightful slaughter. Two hundred editors and other professional men met Saturday evening to discuss means to avoid bloodshed.

A committee, of which Gorky, several professors and the working men's advisor, Kedrim, were members, was appointed to interview Interior Minister Mirsky.

### PEACEMAKERS COLDLY TREATED.

They arrived at the ministry of the interior at 10 o'clock Saturday night, but were received coldly, the officials there declaring that it was impossible to see the minister that night.

The members of the committee announced their intention to wait there until the minister would see them, but were persuaded to see Assistant Minister Rydzewski, who, being told that their errand was to prevent bloodshed, resolutely refused to call Minister Mirsky and ironically told them that they would better persuade the workmen to abandon their plans of a procession to the palace.

Thus rebuffed, the committee proceeded to Witte's residence. Witte received them affably and offered them tea, which they declined.

Witte expressed great sympathy, but maintained that all measures had been decided without consulting him, adding: "I am nothing in the administration."

Witte then referred them to Minister Mirsky, regretting his inability to do anything and advising them to get the demonstration abandoned.

He said the workmen had taken a wrong course which was incompatible with autocracy.

The Emperor could only receive a deputation by applying through proper channels. He then telephoned to Minister Mirsky and tried to persuade him to receive the committee.

The minister, however, still declined and the deputation departed.

## THINKS UPRIISING WILL BE CHECKED QUICKLY

Russian Commercial Commission Member Says Power of Military Is Too Great For Strikers Without Weapons to Cope With.

J. A. Robinson, member of the Russian Commercial Commission, who remained in St. Louis after the World's Fair to close the affairs of the commission, does not believe that the uprising in Russia will be long-lived.

A Post-Dispatch reporter talked to Mr. Robinson in his office at 1117 Olive street Monday morning. He said:

"I think the uprising will be put down quickly. The power of the military is too great for the strikers to cope with. The strikers have no weapons and cannot secure them in quantities large enough to make a bold attack."

If there is a repetition of the uprising of Sunday it will very likely be put down with more or less bloodshed and that will be the end of it.

"The world will learn one thing from this—that the Russian workman is not the ignorant person he is generally supposed to be. In the cities they are intelligent. Among them are many university graduates who dray rough clothes and work with them during the day and harange them at night. These disguised students have done much toward organizing the workmen and educating them on socialistic questions."

"The Czar has plenty of military protection. Unless his troops should desire him to compromise, he can check the disturbance. However, I am sure they will stand by him. The Cossacks will, at least, as they are very loyal."

GOPON CALLS WORKMEN TO ARMS FOR STILL GREATER FIGHT TODAY

### Special Cable to the Post-Dispatch.

ST. PETERSBURG, Jan. 23.—At a meeting of the liberal committee late Sunday night Maxim Gorkey read the following letter to the workmen from Gapon, who was not wounded:

"Comrades, Russian workmen: There is no Czar now but me and the Russian nation. Torrents of blood have flowed to-day."

"It is high time for Russian workmen to begin without him to carry on this struggle for national freedom."

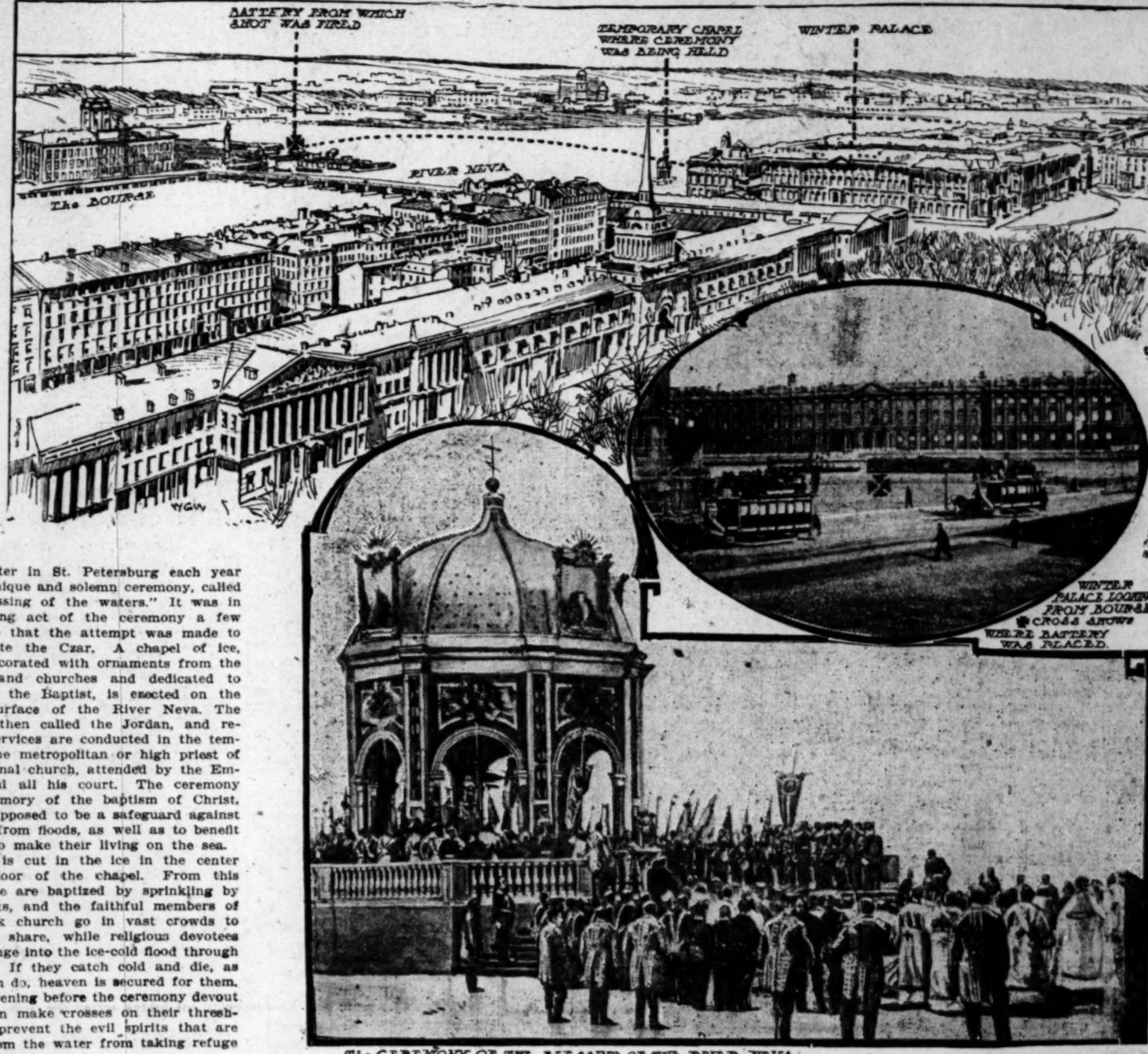
"You have my blessing for that fight."

"Tomorrow I will be among you. Today I am busy working for the cause."

"FATHER GEORGE."

The strikers are arming for a conflict with the troops today.

## Here Is Where the Czar Was "Saluted" With Deadly Grapeshot During the Russian Festival



THE CEREMONY OF THE BLESSING OF THE RIVER NEVA

## RUSSIAN JEWS RECEIVE TIDINGS WITH MINGLED JOY AND APPREHENSION

Former Subjects of Czar Now in St. Louis Say Lack of Arms and Loyalty of Cossacks Make Present Revolt Almost Hopeless.

Interest in the rebellion against the authority of the Czar now in progress in St. Petersburg is intense among the Russian Jews of St. Louis.

The prevalent belief among them, however, is that the present effort will not be immediately successful. They say it is but a step in the long march to free and just government. The rebels need not live, they declare, unless they have the support of at least a part of the military.

They feel sure that the Cossacks will never desert the Czar, but they see slight ground for hope in the report that one regiment refused to fire on the workingmen.

"The people of the cities may be and probably are ready for rebellion," said Dr. Moses L. De Vorkin of 912 Carr street. "But in the country conditions are not yet ripe. For that reason I chafe I do not believe the present rebellion will bring what its promoters hope for."

"There is a vast difference between the workingmen and the peasants like the vast country people. The former have many advantages. Thousands of students live among them. Through such associations they learn much and are ready for the reforms their leaders want."

"But the Cossacks in the country are ignorant. They must have leaders, and even then they follow but blindly."

"There is no free press in Russia, nor freedom of speech. Liberal movements must consequently advance very slowly and in the dark. The present uprising, I believe, is only one step in the advance which has been going on for years."

"Since 1890, when Alexander II was assassinated, the liberal movement has been developing in definite form. It has been a quiet propaganda, little known to the outside world until Minister of the Interior Sviatopolski-Mirsky talked of organizing the zemstvos."

"There has been dissatisfaction in the city for a long time but the people feared to rebel. The action of the minister, followed by the statements of 400 or 500 leaders on reform through the zemstvos, together with the reverses of the Russo-Japanese war, gave rise to the belief that this time was ripe for reform."

"They loved the Czar, although they know he is not a strong character, and they hoped that the new minister's influence would bring about, the end they desired."

"So do they that realized his influence would have to outweigh that of Polobedov, head of the Russian Church, who has always kept the Czar in the dark regarding the true conditions throughout his empire. It is against him that the reform leaders feel greatest enmity."

"After Sviatopolski-Mirsky had been in power awhile, however, the reform leaders saw that he was controlled by Polobedov, and then they determined to take the matter direct to the Czar, peaceably if they could, otherwise by force."

"That is what caused the present uprising to assume such proportions."

"But I believe in a few weeks the insur-

## DE WITTE, POSSIBLE DICTATOR, COMES FROM THE COMMON PEOPLE

Rise of This Man From an Obscure Railway Employee to the Foremost Position in Russian Public Life Has Been Spectacular.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

St. PETERSBURG, Jan. 23.—Almost before the smoke of the first massacre has cleared away, Russia is looking to Count Sergius de Witte, and his name is on every tongue. Both Gapon and Gapon in every tongue. Both nobles and peasants are speaking it, and if he does not assume an important role within a few days, all will be greatly surprised.

And who is this man who has already been mentioned as a possible dictator of the Russians?

Sergius Witte, now Count de Witte, "always greater than his superiors in office, and more powerful than the Czar," was not born to the purple.

Coming of humble parentage of the lower middle class, this powerful man has by grace of the action of Czar Alexander III. He is in the office of minister of finance that Witte has done his greatest work.

He conducted the movement of the troops throughout the war and at its conclusion the president of the road, Wychnegradzki, was made minister of finance and Witte became minister of railways.

When Wychnegradzki resigned his portfolio in 1892 it was tendered to Dr. Witte, who by this time had become count by grace of the action of Czar Alexander III. He is in the office of minister of finance that Witte has done his greatest work.

Russia's finances when Witte took hold of them were in a terrible state and the currency was a medium of speculation all over Europe. The new minister put the government on a solid footing, established a gold standard and now has the finances in an admirable condition.

All his work has been done under the handicap of having to fight both open and secret enemies who have striven by every means in their power to effect his overthrow. Every attempt has been signally unsuccessful and most of them have resulted in disaster to the plotters.

EXILED AUTHOR THINKS REVOLT SURE TO FAIL; "GARRISON INVINCIBLE"

"Some Day Russia Will Have a Constitution" Says Man Who Wrote "Exile Life in Siberia," but People Must Be Armed to Meet the Army.

James W. Buel, of 1310 South Grand avenue, author of the books, "Exile Life in Siberia" and "Russian Nihilists," which so offended the Russian authorities that he was ordered never to return to that country, believes that the present revolt in the Czar's kingdom will be short-lived.

"There is no chance for the people against the soldiers," he says. "Citizens are not allowed to carry arms, and they cannot get them. They are opposed, in St. Petersburg, to carrying arms, and the police are standing at any one point in the world. They cannot secure weapons with which to oppose such a force, whatever their numbers may be."

"Inevitably this revolt must fail."

"I know nothing of Father Gapon, leader of the revolution. I cannot, therefore, speak of his qualifications as a leader of the people in the present crisis."

"The Czar made a foolish mistake in refusing to listen to the reading of the petition. Had he appeared before the people as requested, there would not, I believe, be any trouble."

### SEMI-PANIC HITS RUSSIAN MARKET

ST. PETERSBURG, Jan. 23.—The situation was reflected on the Bourne's today in a panic in industrial and financial markets.

## OFFICIAL REPORT BLAMES PRIEST

### CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE.

character. Among the workmen verbal and written notifications were circulated, urging the necessity for a meeting, Jan. 22, on the palace square in order through Father Gapon to submit the petition to the Emperor.

"One of the demands of a political character and the real purpose of the meeting on the palace square was concealed from the workmen. Fanatical speeches which Father Gapon, forgetting his clerical dignity, addressed to the men, and criminal agitation excited them to such an extent that on Jan. 22 large crowds proceeded to the center of the city."

"At some points bloody collisions occurred between them and the troops in consequence of their refusal to obey the police regulations or owing to their direct attacks on the troops. The latter were obliged to fire in the Schleselberg causeway, near the Narva triumphal gate, in Troitsk gate and in the fourth line on the Vassilostrovsk quarter, in the Alexander Garden at the corner of Nevsky Prospect and Gogol street near the police bridge and at St. Kazan Cathedral."

"In the fourth line the populace erected three barricades of planks and wire. On one of these a red flag was hoisted. From the windows of neighboring houses shots were fired and stones were thrown at the militia. The crowd took swords from the policemen and armed themselves therewith. They pillaged the Schaff small arms factory and carried off about a hundred swords, a large number of which, however, the police recovered."

"The wires destroyed telegraph wires and knocked down poles. The municipal building in the second district was attacked and demolished. In the evening five shops on the St. Petersburg side were plundered."

### SECRETARY HAY PLACES BLAME ON GRAND DUKES.

#### Special to the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 23.—The details of yesterday's uprising in Russia caused a profound sensation at the White House in the state department and among diplomats. No official communication about the riot was made until the information of the state department and representatives of foreign powers being alike confirmed.

Count Cassini was greatly disturbed by the news. The Japanese minister showed little surprise, but was not surprised an opinion of the state department official and especially Secretary Hay, has been experiencing just what happened. Through confidential reports, they have long known that the war with Japan was more unpopular in Russia than any other war in history, and expected, and they expected an outbreak of popular resentment soon after the fall of Port Arthur, that even the regular troops have joined in the revolt.

The revolt of the soldiers, provided that it is not organized by any large number of troops, they considered significant of a general revolution, which may end in the creation of the French commune, and finally in the establishment of a republic. Such a result, however, is regarded as remote. Such an event, however, Secretary Hay and the other high officials of the state department are convinced that it will be the end of the Czar's reign in Russia until the war with Japan is ended, and they expect the revolt to have a political object, to be directed by the Czar to open negotiations with Japan.

On the supposition that the disaffection among the troops is not widespread, the rebels will continue to spring up throughout Russia so long as the war lasts, and that the imperial army will be drawn in greater and greater numbers. With an unpopular foreign war and increasing troubles at home, it is not seen how the Czar can long continue the war with Japan.

While state department officials hesitate to regard the overthrow of the Russian government as imminent, they admit that it is possible, and that it may be the end of the troubles. The Czar does not seem to have a powerful influence of the grand dukes and bureaucrats who are the real power in Russia. While state department officials who deceived Secretary Hay as to Russia's intentions in Manchuria and who planned the war for him, the Foreign Office, which is responsible for Russia's present troubles is thrown on them, though the pitiful weakness of the Czar is admitted. Grand Dukes Vladimir and Michaelovich are known here as the leaders of the anti-war movement, who have been instrumental in the Czar's fall. Their influence over the Czar is so great that it is feared they may force him to resign, and that will result in his own overthrow.

### SERIOUS OUTBREAK IS THE VIEW IN GERMANY.

BERLIN, Jan. 23.—Emperor William and the members of his entourage sat up late last night receiving press and private telegrams from St. Petersburg. The keenest interest prevails here, where Russia is probably better understood than elsewhere because of geographical nearness and close business relationships.

While the outbreak is looked upon as one which proceeded from the hearts of the people, the foreign office does not believe that it preaches a revolution because it lacks efficient leadership and is without adequate support among the bulk of the population throughout the empire. Government control of the telegraph lines and railroads makes communication difficult and impossible. At the time of the French revolution a man could walk from Bordeaux to Paris, but no one can walk from Odessa to Petersburg and back again in the events there.

## DEADLOCK IN LEGISLATURE IS UNCHANGED

Not a Break in the Forces of Either Faction, Kelley's Expected Jump From Caucus Nominee Failing to Materialize.

### ROOSEVELT WRITES A NOTE TO NIEDRINGHAUS

Said to Have Wished State Chairman Success in His Fight and to Have Denounced the Action of Kerens Forces.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.  
JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., Jan. 23.—There was not a shade of difference in the complexion of the Missouri senatorial deadlock today when the fifth ballot had been counted.

Owing to the fact that several legislators were absent all of them but one being present, and that two more did not cast their ballots, there was a slight change in the figures, but the ultimate result was the same.

The crowds which packed all the available space in the galleries in the expectation of witnessing a move of importance were disappointed, as there was not a break at any point in any of the forces.

Even the jump of Kelley to the Kerens forces, which had been predicted, failed to materialize and the Barry County man cast his ballot for Niedringhaus the same as on previous occasions.

The following pairs were announced: Peck (Rep.) and Wornall (Dem.), both absent; Representatives Prewitt (Dem.) of Vernon and Smith (Rep.) of Franklin, judges (Rep.) of Cooper and Whitecotton (Dem.) of Monroe, absent.

Erikson of Quincy (Dem.) was also absent and not paired.

This left 109 votes in the joint session, or 55 necessary to a choice.

When the tellers announced the total vote it was Niedringhaus 56, Cockrell 79, Kerens 9, Peck 10.

When the members of the Senate met into the House for the joint session at five minutes before 12, the galleries were packed, an unusually large number of women being among the spectators. In the lower gallery was a noticeable number of negroes.

The roll call, following Lieutenant-Governor McKinley's call to order, showed a quorum present.

The Senate vote gave Cockrell 21 and Niedringhaus 8. Frisby (Rep.) and McAllister (Dem.) did not answer when their names were called.

Bittering off with the first Kerens vote, while a member of the House was called and the other eight members of the anti-Niedringhaus forces stood by while Richardson cast the solitary vote.

In addition to his telegram of congratulation the Niedringhaus men have another more convincing proof that President Roosevelt is the most ardent and kind of interest in the present contest and that he is "for" the state chairman with a heart.

The renewal of the expression of the chief executive's best wishes for the success of Niedringhaus is contained in a letter which Roosevelt has written him in which he hopes that the state chairman will, as he anticipates, prove one of the first friends of the administration in the Senate.

It is said that the letter contains a scathing denunciation of Kerens for his action in mailing the wedge letter to the Juvenated Republican party in Missouri.

It is understood that the welcome epistle was read by Niedringhaus this morning but he later refused to discuss it for publication or make its contents known.

"Mr. Scott tried to console me. I was so

## LOVELORN GIRL, FEARING WIDOW OF THIRTY, HER RIVAL, DRINKS POISON



Fearing That She Would Be Slain With an Iron Bar, Etta Thomason Attempts to End Her Life in Presence of Her Fiance.

Haunted by the fear that her rival, a widow of 30 years, would harm her, Etta Thomason, a child in experience and stature, swallowed carbolic acid while walking with her sweetheart, Albert Scott, in front of his butcher shop, 243 Clark avenue, Sunday night.

The girl, who is only 19 years old, spent half her life in a rural town. She fell in love with Scott while working for him, failed to materialize and the Barry County man cast his ballot for Niedringhaus the same as on previous occasions.

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"Mr. Scott tried to console me. I was so

widow, who was my rival, aware she could kill me if I went with Mr. Scott."

Miss Thomason said Monday.

"I resolved to end my life rather than to endure the suspense. I did not know what moment she would come to kill me.

"She had threatened me many times.

The last threat was contained in a letter which she wrote to my mother last Friday.

She said that no woman could compare between her and the man she loves. I read the letter and I didn't sleep that night. All day Saturday and Saturday night I worried over the threat.

"I met Albert by appointment in the waiting room at the St. Louis Sunday School. We talked over our affairs.

He told me that this woman who wrote the letter to mamma had told him that she would kill me.

"She said that she would hide an iron bar in the sleeve of her dress, and then bar in the sleeve of her dress, and then she would brain me with it as soon as she would see me.

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# ILLUSTRATED MAGAZINE FOR HOME READERS

MONDAY EVENING  
JANUARY 23, 1905

## BENEDICTA: THE MEDIUM'S APPRENTICE.

A TALE OF SOUTH ST. LOUIS.

By Ivan Whin, Author of "Myra" and "The Rise of Rose."  
Complete in 7 Chapters Appearing in the Post-Dispatch Exclusively.  
Ending Sunday, January 29.

### CHAPTER I.

The Dream.

SOUCLARD MARKET survives in South St. Louis in only a reduced imitation of its former importance. It is to many who formerly relied upon it for the daily supplies only a tradition, as new conditions of trade, the systematic delivery of goods by tradesmen and the increasing pressure of life have made regular trips thither unnecessary and irksome. But the name still clings to the section, it is a center from which the stranger may be directed and we say that Bohemia is there although the center of Bohemian population is several blocks away.

Benedicta's first memory is of the market in its heyday. The great market-house filled with butcher's stalls, the pavement space occupied by farmers displaying their vegetables on tables which they set up each morning at 5 o'clock and took to pieces at 10 o'clock. To the west was a vacant block, where hay was sold and teams were tied.

Aunt Zabdiel had a stand in the market where she sold marvels of woolen fancy work. Whence these came Benedicta did not know, but it was clearly impossible for Aunt Zabdiel to make them all and attend market also.

Everybody wore wristlets in cold weather and wrapped necks in tippets or comforters and the women wore fascinators in lieu of hats.

Aunt Zabdiel sold wristlets made of many shades of Germantown wool for boys and girls and men and women, and the fescinet of comforters and fascinators and the strongest of tippets. Now there is no market for these goods even in the coldest weather, the fashion has utterly changed so that even the market people who are slow to adopt new modes no longer wear them.

Benedicta sat on a bundle of fascinators and saw Aunt Zabdiel sell goods, the grim woman who frightened and dominated her grown soft, smiling and wondrously agreeable. Benedicta had been gazing at some wonderful cakes made in the shapes of cows and horses and camels and elephants. She had been so intent on them that she plucked up the courage to ask for one of these cakes and received a slap. But the woman who owned the cakes heard the request and gave her one of each kind, saying in German that Benedicta could only partially understand that it was cruel to deny children when they were so pretty and craved a little.

That night Benedicta had a dream that recurred three times in her life.

She was alone in a great city. On every side of her the streams of people swirled as do waters when they meet a rock and pass it. The buildings were beautifully illuminated, but one building glowed as if it were all light and brick and stone had no part in its construction. No one spoke to her, yet everyone in passing looked at her and she seemed larger than all. She longed to speak to them, and when she saw a bright kind face uplifted she tried to speak, but no words would come, nor even a sound.

Out of the wonderful building of light came persons so large as herself, and one of them, a man, touched her hand, and the tongue that had refused before to answer her will was loosened and she spoke to him. "You have been away a long time, Robert," she said, and he answered:

### WOMEN WHO CHARM

HEALTH IS THE FIRST ESSENTIAL

It Helps Women to Win and Hold Men's Admiration, Respect and Love

Woman's greatest gift is the power to inspire admiration, respect, and love. There is a beauty in health which is more attractive to men than mere regularity of feature.



Mrs. Chas. F. Brown  
To be a successful wife, to retain the love and admiration of her husband, should be a woman's constant study. At the first indication of ill-health, painful or irregular menstruation, headache or backache, secure Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and begin its use.

Mrs. Chas. F. Brown, Vice-President Mothers' Club, 21 Cedar Terrace, Hot Springs, Ark., writes:

"For nine years I dragged through a miserable existence, suffering with inflammation and pain of the womb, and worn out with pain and weariness, I once day noted a state of a woman suffering from a disease who had been treated by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and I determined to try it. At the end of three months I was a different woman. Every one remarked about it, and my husband fell in love with me again. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound built up my entire system, cured the womb trouble, and I felt like a new woman. I am sure it makes every woman strong and well and happy, as it has me."

Women who are troubled with painful or irregular menstruation, backache, bloating (or flatulence), leucorrhoea, falling, inflammation or ulceration of the uterus, ovarian troubles, that "bearing-down" feeling, dizziness, faintness, indigestion or nervous prostration may be restored to perfect health and strength by taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.



BENEDICTA

said: "I have been looking for you all over the world."

Then suddenly her aunt thrust herself between them and struck Benedicta and she awoke in her small dark room and wept.

Years afterward she could look back at that day and night, remembering everything that occurred. There was snow on the ground and the air was frosty. She would remember that first, then the stand and the men and the people who came to buy, then she would remember how they had come to the market in a heavy wagon from the country, her aunt driving, and then she would remember how the child gone home in the same wagon, had supper and tumbled, without undressing, in to bed. She believed that she even slept with her shoes on. Then the dream.

Benedicta could not say that she had not often gone to market and been given cakes made like animals, but she remembered only one time. How she came to live in the city, why Aunt Zabdiel abandoned the market she could not say. Her memory of years had passed—as the fantastic incidents of most dreams—entirely out of her knowledge.

One day she wandered from home near Ninth and Geyer and came upon Souclard market. It was uncannily familiar to her and she picked out the spot where she had sat on the bundle of wool with a certain delight that would have brooked no denial.

Her home was only a few blocks away and she marveled that she had not known that the scene of her earliest recollection was so near. The scene, the child she had been, the dream occupied her mind as she walked slowly home.

She was nailing a sign on the front of the small house in which she lived with her aunt. There were gold letters on a black background:

MADAME ZABDIEL,

Medium.

Past, Present and Future.

She passed through the front room of the house, where her aunt was in close conversation with a heavy face, rosy cheek girl. She heard her aunt say:

"Yes, he will be a Czech, big, with black hair and you will love him much, but he shall beat you and black your eyes."

The girl giggled and Benedicta closed the door.

At supper that night she said: "Aunt Zabdiel, what is a medium?"

"It is me, I tell fortunes. I am a medium between the spirits of the dead and the living. The business is too slow and so I put up a sign; maybe I put lines in the paper, but it costs much money."

"I have the gift, and sometimes when I see some one it comes to me he is born to be rich, to be ugly, or to make all women love him, or to love some one who will not have him. I see pictures of what will happen as clear as you see me, me. But sometimes they come to me and

moment, and, shuddering, abandoned the vision.

"It makes my head ache," she said. "Tell me some more about the people who come to you for fortunes."

Aunt Zabdiel ceased rocking, leaned her arms upon the table and gazed steadily at Benedicta. Her black eyes were like those of a cat in the dark, now vertical lines, now palely luminous and slanted.

"You read me," she commanded tensely. Benedicta became rigid. The pupils of her eyes dilated widely and contracted to pin-points. A great sigh rose from her lips.

"You have a red light all about you," she said. "It is so red I can scarcely see your face or your body. There are flashes of green through the red. People who see you fear you. You make them your servants through their fears. There is a white light near you and in it the body of a girl. Why, what girl? You stand in front of me now and one comes near and if they try to look around you, the red light spreads and it burns me."

Benedicta screamed in terror. She covered her eyes with her hand.

"I will not read you. It is too awful."

The older woman seized her hands and held them in a powerful grip. "You must read," she said, softly, but in a tone of command. "Will I be rich?"

The girl yielded to the stronger will.

"No," she said with a faint ring of joy in her voice, "you will never be rich. You will have more money than you have ever had, but you will not keep it. For a time you will have it, then, when you will go to a place like that in Africa. How long will have chains. Oh, it must be a prison."

Aunt Zabdiel was trembling violently, but her face was set and stern. Benedicta went on breathlessly:

"You dress yourself in one of the dresses worn by the women who watch the prisoners and leave the prison. They follow you with dogs, but you get away."

"Now, I see myself near you again. My light is very faint. A yellow light comes. It is a man. It is 'Robert' of my dream. Your red light grows faint and disappears. You will cover to cover with oblivion. She saw the little house in the hollow between two barren hills in all its moods of sun and dark. She saw a man come down one hill and enter the small dark door and sit long in company with Aunt Zabdiel. She long she thought he was only a fancy, and then he came forth swinging his club. He went slowly along his beat and no sound disturbed the stillness for a long time. An iron hand seemed to be forcing her thoughts into that groove of the past that had Aunt Zabdiel's terrible secret. A policeman walked slowly up the street and stood in the shadow of a tree. She fancied he was waiting for her home and wondered when he would come out of the shadow and demand admittance. He stood silent and still, long she thought he was only a fancy, and then he came forth swinging his club. 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## JIU-JITSU EXPERT

Gives Second Lesson  
in Post-Dispatch.

### WHO IS MIDDLE- WEIGHT CHAMPION?

Fitzsimmons Says, "I Notice Ryan Took to the Woods When I Called His Bluff."

#### BUDDY RYAN AFTER O'BRIEN

He Wants Philadelphia Jack to Weigh 154 Pounds at 3 O'Clock P. M.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

NEW YORK, Jan. 22.—Who is the middleweight champion and what is the middleweight limit?

Fight fans have again started to argue these questions since the outlook is promising for a middleweight bout between Bob Fitzsimmons and Philadelphia Jack O'Brien or Tommy Ryan and O'Brien.

Up to 1901 Jack Dempsey of Brooklyn was the undisputed middleweight champion. Jan. 14, 1901, Fitzsimmons defeated Dempsey in 18 rounds and became middleweight champion. Since that time Fitz has never admitted that he cannot fight as a middleweight. Two years ago, January, 1903, he made this offer to Tommy Ryan:

"When I get through with this theatrical engagement, Ryan, I want you to fight for the middleweight championship of the world, and you can do it on the side, and win or take all. He is kidding himself that I can't do the weight. I never fought in my life above the middleweight limit."

Three months later Fitzsimmons issued the following address to Jack O'Brien and Ryan: "I have sent articles of agreement to Al Smith at the Gilsey House, New York, for Jack O'Brien to sign. He challenged me and everything was satisfactory to him and he must go by these articles or shut up. As for Tommy Ryan, the same article goes for him. I have signed at 154 pounds. Manager of Queensberry rules, or I will fight him with bare knuckles at 154 pounds. Tell them to put up or shut up. They challenged me and stated the terms that I have put into the articles of agreement."

It is a matter of ring history that Ryan has never received his tender stomach with the same enthusiasm as the men who wanted to fight Joe Walcott about once a month. For declining to box the "Barbarous" Ryan, Tommy Ryan has claimed the middleweight championship.

The Darden-Crawford horses are being registered at Cumberland Park, Nashville, Tenn., and will be extensively exhibited in all the important 3-year-old classes. If he shows as well as his owners anticipate, Ivan the Terrible will probably take East for a campaign on the Metropolitan tracks.

O'Brien is a single man.

Some years ago Ryan had the title of welterweight champion. He held on as long as he could, but the men who wanted to fight him were about once a month.

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## MIDDLEWEIGHT

Championship  
Question Again.

## KENTUCKY

Breeders Line Up  
With Corrigan.

## BASEBALL

### BREEDERS FAVOR CORRIGAN'S PLAN

Kentuckians Predict Success of Proposed New Turf Governing Body in the West.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

LEXINGTON, Jan. 22.—Milt Young, T. J. Carson, O. H. Chenuit, Gus Straus and other prominent Kentucky breeders favor the organization of a new turf governing body in the West. Milton Young, who is owner of the McCarthysland farm, says that the broad plan outlined by Edward Corrigan and his associates is bound to succeed and that no turf war will result from the movement, but that all the tracks in the West will eventually fall into line and become affiliated with the new organization.

The same sentiment was expressed by nearly every breeder who spoke Sunday in Lexington and became familiar with the plan of Edward Corrigan. Milton Young is the most extensive breeder of thoroughbreds in the West.

T. C. McDowell, who has been asked to accept the presidency of the new racing organization, is one of the foremost turfmen in the country. He is a Kentuckian and served in the United States army. McDowell has owned and raced such crack horses as Batten, Alan-a-Dale, Rush and Brace Girdle. He owns a big stock farm near Lexington.

### Master of "Soft Art" Shows How to Break Strangle-Hold and Disable Opponent



### REFUSE \$20,000 FOR 3-YEAR-OLD

Owners of Ivan the Terrible May Campaign Him on Eastern Tracks Next Season.

G. Lucy Crawford recently declined an offer of \$20,000 for his crack 3-year-old, Ivan the Terrible. The offer was made by Enoch Wishard, trainer for John A. Drane, who was offered \$20,000 for the 3-year-old's services last fall on Chicago tracks. Ivan is one of the most tremendous bursts of speed ever displayed by a two-year-old trained on the Western circuit.

Ivan the Terrible will race in the name of the W. W. Darden company. The Darden company is one of the first racing firms incorporated in the West. Crawford has his own most of the stock. Besides Ivan the Terrible, the Darden company has Miss Crawford, Nancie Hodges, Monogram, etc.

The Darden-Crawford horses are being registered at Cumberland Park, Nashville, Tenn., and will be extensively exhibited in all the important 3-year-old classes. If he shows as well as his owners anticipate, Ivan the Terrible will probably take East for a campaign on the Metropolitan tracks.

#### SPORT BRIEFS

Unfavorable weather and icy fields compelled to cause postponements in the schedules of the two association football leagues Sunday. No games were attempted by the Kulage Park league. The Sportman's Park league announced contests, but when the time came it was decided not to risk injuries by playing.

Guthrie and Wright are carded to play Monday night in the Royal three-cushion tournament.

Ashley is scheduled to meet Miller Monday night in the Royal three-cushion tournament. The Missouri A. C. Watts is leading in the standing while Miller, Moss and Armstrong are second. The Royal three-cushion Wright still shows the way in the three-cushion tournament with five victories. Charley May has won four of his nine games. Second, while Dan Campbell is third with five games won and one lost.

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Arthur Granville and McNamara against Kene and Doyle proved to be the feature match of the regular handball tournament staged on the C. B. & Q. Arthur Granville and Foley won the first game, 21 to 4, but the second went to the opposing side. In the third game, 21 to 15, Campbell and Miller decided game, 21 to 15, Campbell and Miller defeated Jimmy Bordan and "Big" Robinson by 21 to 15, and third game, 21 to 15, Hockenmeyer and Bascom from Brittingham and Lawlor.

James Briggs of Chelsea and Peter Sullivan of Fall River, are to box 15 rounds tonight before the New Bedford (Mass.) A. C. The bill will include a match between these men and excites great interest among New England sports.

An amateur boxing and wrestling tournament is being arranged by Bob Douglas of the Bushnell's Gymnasium. Douglas will be Feb. 26 and 27. Seven boxes will be contested in classes from 105 to 145 pounds. Four classes in wrestling will range from 115 to 185 pounds. The program meets the approval of the athletic committee of the Missouri Athletic Club a team from that institution will be entered.

According to reports, Mal Doyle's program, O'Brien, will be fought in over 100 pounds of Rochester, N. Y., in their 12-round fight Wednesday night at Sharon. Pa. Accounts at the time said that no decision was arrived at.

Mal O'Brien spent a strenuous afternoon Sunday, which was officiated in the association football game between the St. Leo's and the Holy Name teams at O'Fallon. The two teams were tied at first place in the Sodality League. The game was hotly waged. O'Brien's decisions throughout caused the wrath of spectators and he was compelled to leave the field violence by the police. The St. Leo's won the game to 0.

President Dreyfuss of the Pittsburgh base ball club has declared himself against baseball and James W. and Pat Flaherty, who are star members of the Wagners, a basketball organization, will not be induced to like the game hereafter. The Wagner team of the champion South Sides for local honours at Pittsburg and a side bet of \$1000 had been agreed upon. The game has been called off. This action of Dreyfuss is in keeping with the report that Dick Philadelphia was the latter's partner in playing Ringo f.

Pirate president has decided to lose the pennant next year because of any honor his players might wish to win in other athletic contests.

Chance for Fatal Hold.

You now have your assailant fast on his back, and still hold your grip on his right arm. You can then take with a quick movement one of the most fatal grips in jiu jitsu. Holding tightly to his arm, wrap both legs around it, and press down on his chest.

The grip of your left leg will press into his throat, pinching the wind-pipe. There is the real strangle-hold.

"There is only one fall in jiu jitsu that is particularly hard in itself. Most of our grips dislodge after we have thrown a man or before we have thrown him. One very hard fall, one that is apt to disable a man without further attention on your part is given in this way:

"If a man reaches for you or strikes at you with his right hand, seize his arm at the wrist with a firm grip and quickly turn his hand so that his

thumb is across your shoulder. He is

now powerless to strike or get away from you,

and by pulling down on his arm and heaving forward, pivoting your body at the hips, you toss him over your head. This is a bad fall and should not be played with in practice.

"In tomorrow's talk I will show how to disable a highwayman who points a gun at you; another bad bone-breaking hold, and an effective throw for a rushing boxer."

Monday's New Orleans Entries.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 21.—Official entries for Monday, Jan. 23:

\*Nightmare ..... 82 Kihns ..... 90

\*Nightmare ..... 91 Morris Damas ..... 90

\*Nightmare ..... 94 Show ..... 90

\*Nightmare ..... 96 Shewell ..... 90

\*Nightmare ..... 98 Simeon ..... 90

\*Nightmare ..... 103 Alecants ..... 104

Second race, three-fourths of a mile, maidens:

\*Nightmare ..... 97 Azmon ..... 100

Lee Snow ..... 97 Flying Charcoal ..... 102

Yellow Hammer ..... 103 Joe Wim ..... 102

Jellen ..... 100 Joe Eggleston ..... 107

\*Nightmare ..... 100 Lester ..... 107

\*Nightmare ..... 100 "Merry Acrobat" ..... 107

Fourth race, one mile:

Paul Finch ..... 100 Baywood ..... 108

Carnival ..... 100 Bluebell ..... 108

\*Nightmare ..... 100 Forster ..... 110

Bradley Bill ..... 100 Red Raven ..... 111

Alma ..... 100 Rose ..... 111

Old Sine ..... 100 Hand Across ..... 111

Fifth race, mile and one-sixteenth, selling:

Nowels ..... 97 Sarah Maxine ..... 97

\*Nightmare ..... 100 Minotaur ..... 103

\*Decorative ..... 100 Blueberry Finn ..... 108

\*Nightmare ..... 100 "Pretty" ..... 108

\*Nightmare ..... 100 "Pretty" ..... 110

\*Nightmare ..... 100 "Pretty" ..... 111

\*Nightmare ..... 100 "Pretty" ..... 112

\*Nightmare ..... 100 "Pretty" ..... 113

Fourth race, one-half miles, selling:

Paul Finch ..... 100 Eddie M. ..... 108

\*Nightmare ..... 100 "Pretty" ..... 108

\*Nightmare ..... 100 Eddie M. ..... 108

\*Nightmare ..... 10

## SEIZURE OF CHADWICK LACES

United States Customs Collector Believes Property Taken From Cleveland Home Was Smuggled.

CLEVELAND, Jan. 22.—United States Customs Collector Leach has found valuable laces and lace belonging to Mrs. Cassie L. Chadwick in the Chadwick home on Euclid Avenue. Mr. Leach is going to learn whether duty has been paid upon the articles, all of which have been imported. The goods were taken to the office of Receiver of Revenue. They are said to be worth at least \$10,000. It is shown that the Chadwicks did not pay duty, and the surplus proceeds will become part of the fund with which Mr. Leach is accumulating for the Chadwick creditors.

## FLATS FOR RENT.

**"NEW ROCK FLATS"**  
4205-208 Clayton av., close to Forest Park; upper and lower floors; gas heat; water, gas and all modern conveniences, rough rock walls; furnace; convenient to cars; rent only \$25 and \$30.

GRESHAM REAL ESTATE CO.,  
112 Chestnut st.

## TYLER PLACE FLATS

6220-28 Shandonaville, s. & d. 6 rooms; 2nd and modern in every respect; \$25. Apply GREECH REAL ESTATE CO., 112 Chestnut st.

## 2243-27 WALNUT ST.

Choice four and five-room flats; gas, bath, etc. Open house. NICHOLAS-BITTER, 718 Chestnut st. (6)

## PROPERTY OUT OF CITY FOR SALE

14 acres, 200'. PROPERTY-ST. Louis County, from 1 to 200 acres. B. C. Stevens, Clayton, Mo. (6)

## DWELLINGS FOR RENT.

14 words. 20c.  
**3808 WEST PINE BL.**  
Handsome 11-room residence; every modern convenience. NICHOLAS-BITTER, 718 Chestnut st. (6)

## 1503-5-7 WASHINGTON AV.

Three choice 11-room modern houses; will rent together or separately. NICHOLAS-BITTER, 718 Chestnut st. (6)

## IMPROVED PROPERTY FOR SALE

For sale—14 words. 20c.  
**HOUSE**—For sale, 2005 Washington; 10 rooms; modern in every respect; hall, gas; bath, etc.; 2nd floor; 100x40 feet; term; \$350 cash and balance bldg. (6)

## 4639 TENNESSEE AV.

For sale—Brick cottage of 5 rooms, all, bath, sunroom, 100x40 feet; term; \$350 cash and bal-

ance bldg. KEELEY R. E. CO., 1113 Chestnut st. (2)

## HOUSE—for sale, 4-room brick; all conveniences; also old frame, free, with 75 feet. 3331 These- dale. (20)

## 4554 LABADIE AV.

Two-story brick house of seven rooms; hall, bath, furnace, etc.; lot 30x117 feet. For price and terms see KEELEY R. E. CO., 1113 Chestnut st. (1)

## FURNISHED HOUSES—For sale, 9-room furnished house; all new; handsomely decorated; all decked location. 1722 Washington.

## CABANIA HOME

For Sale—2015 Vernon av., brand-new two-story brick house of 9 rooms, hall, bath, gas, hot and cold water, central heating, bathroom, etc.; also cellar, furnace, etc.; also, hardwood floors; lot 100x40 feet; term; \$350 cash and balance monthly; terms open. For price and further particulars, see KEELEY R. E. CO., 1113 Chestnut st. (1)

## 5535 BARTMER AV.

(Chamberlain Park) For sale—Brand-new two-story brick house of 9 rooms, hall, bath, gas, hot and cold water, central heating, bathroom, etc.; also cellar, furnace, etc.; also, hardwood floors; lot 100x40 feet; term; \$350 cash and balance monthly; terms open. For price and further particulars, see KEELEY R. E. CO., 1113 Chestnut st. (1)

## FOR LEASE.

14 words. 20c.

## CHOICE

Business Location  
ON  
MARKET STREET  
(Just West of Broadway)

Center of the Retail District.

LOT 52½ FEET FRONT  
TO AN ALLEY

Will Lease for a Long Term of Years.

Improvements Made to Suit Responsible Tenant.

ADVANTAGES—52½ feet frontage on the central street of the city, traversed by direct car lines to and from the City Hall and Union Station. Central among the street railway terminals, the banks, the hotels and the telegraph offices.

## APPLY TO THE

**MERCANTILE  
TRUST CO.**  
5th AND LOCUST STS.

## CLAIRVOYANTS.

14 words. 20c.

## PROF. W. J. MARTIN

The World's Greatest Clairvoyant, 2726 Locust St. All his life he has been a student of occultism. If he does not tell you more than all others can, it is because he is accurate; tells everything; unites all knowledge; will inform; will entertain; will amuse; elegant, polished, etc.

STRANGERS, 16 S. Locust St. Prof. W. J. Martin, 2726 Locust St.

## HARRY REED.

MR. CUNNINGHAM, clairvoyant, east reading, 2726 Locust St.

## POST-DISPATCH DAILY RECORD OF FINANCIAL AND MARKETS

## STOCK MARKET IS WELL SUPPORTED

Heavy Buying Orders From the Banking Interests Appear On All Signs of Severe Weakness and the Close Is Steady Although Sharply Lower.

## NEW YORK STOCK QUOTATIONS.

Reported daily for the Post-Dispatch by Wasserman, Bro. & Co., 315 Olivé street.

NEW YORK, Jan. 23.—Prices opened

with an abrupt drop, Wall street this morning continuing its decline, favoring the selling side in heavy volume. Stocks that have recently been the center of manipulation movements set the weight of the market, but nevertheless, losses of 2 to 1 point were general on the list when it appeared.

Supporting orders of an enormous nature came from the banking interests who, supporting the Wall street opening to give at least a semblance of steadiness to the range of London stocks, were not able to hold them, but nevertheless, losses of 2 to 1 point were general on the list when it appeared.

Foreign buying was strong, but the market was still in a generally lower range. Japanese bonds and securities being most active. The belief prevailing in many of the posted financial quarters that the present financial crisis has passed, has led to a tendency to hasten the declaration of peace in the Far East. Russian bonds are well supported and English consols are steady.

Much attention will be given to the movement of the receipt of the gold from Paris and Berlin, as these financial centers must feel the market effects most severely. France and Germany are the largest holders of Russian securities, and the movements of these markets should give an exact picture of the market value of the present difficulty as a market factor.

The contest against the decline was ineffective for a time. But the Northwest was support ultimately rallied the market. Reading recovering 1%, Northwest, 2%. The market became steady again, but the weather threatening the crop of India and the country that has been exporting wheat recently. That John Brown had declared his determination to put the price of wheat up. Foreign markets displayed great uneasiness, while the National Bank of Commerce was supported and gained 4% on sales at \$132. The day closed with a slight loss.

No sales were made in the miscellaneous list, while the sale of \$2000 Brewery Association did not complete the transfers for the day.

## FULL LISTING—CLOSING QUOTATIONS.

1 Bid | Asked

United Railways pfds. \$8 68 12½ 8 68 25

do common. 27 62½ 27 62½

American Smelter 82 92½ 82 92½

American Sugar 140½ 141½ 141½ 141½

Colorado Fuel and Iron 46 46 46 46

Consolidated Gas 1.75 20½ 1.75 20½

Cottonseed Oil Co. 44½ 44½ 44½ 44½

Republic Iron and Steel 100 100 100 100

Standard Oil Co. 66 66 66 66

United States Lead. com. 20 20 20 20

Western Union 92 92 92 92

American Can 80½ 80½ 80½ 80½

Baltimore & Ohio 103½ 103½ 103½ 103½

Canadian Pacific Trans. 61 61 61 61

Cheesecake & Olive Oil 48½ 48½ 48½ 48½

Chicago & Great Western 41½ 41½ 41½ 41½

Chicago, Milwaukee & St. P. 17½ 17½ 17½ 17½

Commercial Paper 112 112 112 112

Central Pacific 125 125 125 125

Delaware & Hudson 18½ 18½ 18½ 18½

Erie common 40 41½ 41½ 41½

Great Northern 100 100 100 100

Hannibal & Northwestern 20 20 20 20

Manhattan 100½ 100½ 100½ 100½

Metropolitan 23 23 23 23

Missouri Pacific 100 100 100 100

New York & Ontario & Western 140 140 140 140

Northwestern 100 100 100 100

Reading common 87½ 87½ 87½ 87½

St. Louis 87½ 87½ 87½ 87½

St. Paul & Pacific 102 102 102 102

St. Louis & San Joaquin 71 71 71 71

St. Paul & Southwestern 70 70 70 70

do preferred 60½ 61 61 61

St. Paul & Western 63 63 63 63

Southern Railway 78 78 78 78

Texas Pacific 100 100 100 100

Union Pacific 100 100 100 100

Wabash common 21 21 21 21

Wabash & Western 60 60 60 60

Wabash, St. Louis & San Joaquin 60 60 60 60

Wabash, St. Louis & Western 60 60 60 60

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## DICTATE YOUR WANT ADS

to the Post-Dispatch Want Ad Stenographer at the Main Office,

210 N. Broadway—A convenience for the busy BUSINESS MEN, LADY SHOPPERS and others.

## DEATHS.

**BARCHFIELD**—Entered into rest, on Sunday, Jan. 22, at 1 p. m., Catherine Barchfield, our beloved mother, grandmother and great-grandmother, aged 90 years. Her mind was clear to the last.

Funeral from family residence, 2315 North Broadway, Tuesday, Jan. 24, at 2 p. m. Friends invited to attend.

**BASSET**—On Thursday, Jan. 20, 1905, at 10:30 p. m., at West Palm Beach, Florida, Jacob Bassett, beloved son of Maudie Bassett (now Merrill), aged 67 years.

Funeral from family residence, 2321 Ruskin Avenue, Tuesday, Jan. 24, at 2 p. m. Deceased was a member of the well-known firm of J. & J. Bassett.

**BISSELL**—Jan. 21, at 8 p. m., of pneumonia, Mrs. Anna H. Bissell, widow of James H. Bissell.

Funeral Tuesday, Jan. 24, at 11 a. m., from the family residence in St. Louis Cemetery.

Mr. Bissell leaves seven children: Daniel R. S. S. and F. R. Bissell; Mrs. Charles E. Ware, Mrs. Constance White, Mrs. H. D. Wilson and Miss Mary C. Bissell.

Jacksonville (Fla.) papers please copy.

**BULL**—Mrs. Eliza S. Bull, wife of John C. Bull, deceased, at 8 o'clock a. m., Sunday, Jan. 22.

Funeral from residence of Dr. R. C. Atkinson, 2909 Lafayette avenue, Tuesday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Interment private. Please omit flowers.

**BURTON**—At Chicago, Saturday, Jan. 22, at 11 p. m., Mrs. Mary E. Burton (widow of Edward) and her son, Burton, and daughter of Mrs. John Cain of St. Louis.

Purser from residence of her mother, 1447 North Compton avenue, St. Louis, Tuesday, Jan. 24, at 2 p. m., to St. Kevin's Church, Interment in Calvary.

**BUTLER**—Entered into rest on Sunday, Jan. 23, 1905, at 10 a. m., Rev. C. M. Butler, beloved husband of Nancy McW.

Funeral services at the family residence, 4046 Delmar boulevard, Tuesday, Jan. 24, at 10 a. m., in Collinville, Ill.

Knoxville (Tenn.) and Youngstown (O.) papers please copy.

**DOWNEY**—On Sunday, Jan. 22, 1905, at 11:30 a. m., William Downey, beloved husband of Winifred Downey and dear father of William, Robert, John, Mary, William and Dorothy Downey, aged 67 years.

Funeral will take place from family residence, 1000 North Euclid, on Tuesday, Jan. 24, at 2 p. m., to Cathedral Church, thence to Calvary Cemetery. Friends are invited to attend.

Chicago (Ill.) and Cincinnati (Ohio) and San Francisco (Calif.) papers please copy.

**DUHRING**—Mrs. Mary A. Duhring, Jan. 22, at the residence of her daughter, Mrs. C. C. Christie, Kansas City, Mo., 1000 North Main street, sister of John J. Wilson, friend and mother of Mrs. C. C. Christie, Mrs. Dumont G. Jones and Henry P. Duhring.

Funeral notice later.

**FRIEDHOFF**—Entered into rest on Monday, Jan. 23, 1905, at 6:30 a. m., Mary E. Friedhoff, beloved wife of Edward Friedhoff and dear mother of Annie and Lena Friedhoff, deceased, and Dorothy, aged 68 years and 7 months.

Funeral from family residence, 1221 Monroe street, Thursday, Jan. 26, 1905, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend.

**GALLAGHER**—Entered into rest on Sunday, Jan. 22, at 10:30 o'clock a. m., Mary E. Gallagher, widow of Edward, beloved wife of August Friedhoff and dear mother of Annie and Lena Friedhoff, deceased, and Dorothy, aged 68 years and 7 months.

Funeral will take place from the residence of John Fanta, 4066 Beck avenue, Tuesday, Jan. 24, at 1 p. m., thence to St. Peter's Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited to attend.

Belleview (Ia.) papers please copy.

**HERTEL**—On Sunday, Jan. 22, 1905, at 2:30 a. m., Louis Hertel, brother of George Hertel, at the age of 74 years 11 months.

Funeral will take place from the residence of John Fanta, 4066 Beck avenue, Tuesday, Jan. 24, at 1 p. m., thence to St. Peter's Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited to attend.

Belleview (Ia.) papers please copy.

**HINTON**—On Sunday, Jan. 22, 1905, at 1 p. m., after a short illness, Emma C. Hint (nee Dressler), beloved daughter of Mrs. Mary Dreher and mother of Edna M. and Alice, wife of Horace G. and Adolph A. Dressler.

Funeral from family residence, 718 North Main street, Monday, at 1 p. m., to St. Ann's Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited to attend.

Belleview (Ia.) papers please copy.

**HORN**—On Sunday, Jan. 22, 1905, at 1 p. m., after a short illness, Emma C. Hint (nee Dressler), beloved daughter of Mrs. Mary Dreher and mother of Edna M. and Alice, wife of Horace G. and Adolph A. Dressler.

Funeral from family residence, 718 North Main street, Monday, at 1 p. m., to St. Ann's Cemetery.

Belleview (Ia.) papers please copy.

**HUNTER**—Entered into rest on Sunday, Jan. 22, at 6:15 a. m., Philip B. Hunter, beloved son of John P. and Anna E. Hunter, and mother of Eddie, Edward, and Eddie, Jr.

Funeral from family residence, 718 North Main street, Monday, at 1 p. m., to St. Ann's Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited to attend.

Belleview (Ia.) papers please copy.

**INGENFELDER**—On Saturday, Jan. 21, at 4:45 p. m., Margarete Ingengfelder, aged 82 years, beloved daughter of Mrs. Susanna Mitter and sister of Maria and Franz Ingengfelder.

Funeral Tuesday, Jan. 24, at 1 p. m., to St. Peter's Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited to attend.

Belleview (Ia.) papers please copy.

**LORD**—At 2:30 p. m., Jan. 22, 1905, Emily Baker Lord, beloved wife of John King Lord, and mother of John, 347 Fairmount avenue, aged 31 years.

Services at the home at 9:30 o'clock.

Wednesday morning, funeral at 10 a. m., at 1120 Franklin, Washington.

Boston (Mass.) papers please copy.

**LUDERER**—On Monday, Jan. 22, 1905, at 12:15 a. m., Anna E. Lieberer, beloved mother of Stephan Theodore, Elizabeth Fuhrer, and daughter of John and Catherine Luderer, and wife of Louis Luderer, aged 62 years.

Funeral from family residence, 2315 North Franklin street, Wednesday, Jan. 24, at 2 p. m., to St. Peter's Church, thence to Calvary Cemetery. Friends respectively invited to attend.

Belleville (Ill.) papers please copy.

**PRENDERGAST**—Mrs. Joseph Prendergast, wife of John, daughter of John and Sullivan, on Jan. 21, 1905, at 28 years, 2 months and 17 days.

Funeral will be held at 1 p. m., Tuesday, Jan. 24, at 1 p. m., at Granite City, Ill.

Sister of Mrs. Joseph Webster, John, Stephen and George Seager, on Sunday, Jan. 22, at 2 p. m., aged 24 years and 6 months.

Funeral from residence of sister, Mrs. Joseph Webster, 1200 Franklin street, Jan. 22, at 2 p. m., to St. Peter's Church, thence to Charlie and Edith Schmidt.

Friends respectively invited to attend.

Belleville (Ill.) papers please copy.

**SCHMIDT**—On Sunday, Jan. 22, 1905, at 11:15 a. m., Caroline Schmid, beloved mother of Stephan Theodore, Elizabeth Fuhrer, and daughter of John and Catherine Luderer, and wife of Louis Luderer, aged 62 years.

Funeral from family residence, 2315 North Franklin street, Wednesday, Jan. 24, at 2 p. m., to St. Peter's Church, thence to Calvary Cemetery. Friends respectively invited to attend.

Belleville (Ill.) papers please copy.

**SCHMIDT**—On Sunday, Jan. 22, 1905, at 11:15 a. m., Albert Schmid, sr., beloved husband of Pauline Schmid (nee Bergmann) and dear father of Georges, Ernest, Joseph, and Charles Schmid, aged 67 years and 6 months.

Funeral Tuesday, Jan. 24, at 1 p. m., from the home of Mr. and Mrs. Schmidt, 2315 North Franklin, Washington.

Wednesday morning, funeral at 10 a. m., at 1120 Franklin, Washington.

Bethesda (Md.) and Colorado Springs (Colo.) papers please copy.

**SCHOTT**—At rest, on Sunday, Jan. 22, 1905, at 8:30 a. m., Albert Schott, sr., beloved husband of Pauline Schott (nee Bergmann) and dear father of Georges, Ernest, Joseph, and Charles Schmid, aged 67 years and 6 months.

Funeral Tuesday, Jan. 24, at 1 p. m., from the home of Mr. and Mrs. Schmidt, 2315 North Franklin, Washington.

Wednesday morning, funeral at 10 a. m., at 1120 Franklin, Washington.

Bethesda (Md.) and Colorado Springs (Colo.) papers please copy.

**SCHUMCK**—On Sunday, Jan. 22, 1905, at 11:15 a. m., Caroline Schumck, beloved mother of Stephan Theodore, Elizabeth Fuhrer, and daughter of John and Catherine Luderer, and wife of Louis Luderer, aged 62 years.

Funeral from family residence, 2315 North Franklin, Washington.

Wednesday morning, funeral at 10 a. m., at 1120 Franklin, Washington.

Bethesda (Md.) and Colorado Springs (Colo.) papers please copy.

**SCHWARTZ**—Sunday, Jan. 22, 1905, at 2:30 p. m., Mrs. Caroline Schwartz, beloved mother of Pauline Schott (nee Bergmann) and dear father of Georges, Ernest, Joseph, and Charles Schmid, aged 67 years and 6 months.

Funeral Tuesday, Jan. 24, at 1 p. m., from the home of Mr. and Mrs. Schmidt, 2315 North Franklin, Washington.

Wednesday morning, funeral at 10 a. m., at 1120 Franklin, Washington.

Bethesda (Md.) and Colorado Springs (Colo.) papers please copy.

**SCHWEITZER**—Sunday, Jan. 22, 1905, at 2:30 p. m., Mrs. Anna Schweitzer, beloved mother of Anna Stevens and Anna Schmid, aged 62 years.

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## PAYDAY AT END OF WEEK PROVES CRIME BREEDER

Chief of Police Kieley Declares Conjunction of Wage Day and Rest Day Responsible for Increase in Disorder.

### TEMPTED TO EXCESSES BY SUNDAY IDLENESS

Several Bold Highway Robberies, Burglaries and Disturbances Marked the Last Respite From Work.

"The Saturday payday is to blame for Saturday night and Sunday morning crime," said Chief of Police Kieley to a Post-Dispatch reporter Monday.

To abolish the Saturday payday, he would tend to greatly diminish the disorder which crowds the Monday morning police court docket and the more serious crimes against person and property.

The conjunction of payday and rest day is, he said, what causes the increase of crime and disorder.

"The man with a week's wages in his pocket and Sunday ahead, goes to places and spends his time and money Saturday night in a way he could not afford to work the next day," continued the chief.

"He spends the greater part of the night in saloons and gets drunk and if he does not get into a brawl he offers a tempting bait to the highwayman as he staggers homeward early Sunday morning.

"If men were paid any other day in the week than Saturday less disorder and crime would result because of the fact that men could not go to excesses as they do on Saturday night and be able to work the next day."

"Crimes of this kind cannot be checked at once, like gambling and concert halls, It will be gradually lessened, however."

There were more than the usual number of crimes and disturbances between Saturday night and Monday morning. Considerable sums of money were obtained in several robberies.

Louis Epstein of 1205 Cass street, a peddler, was attacked by three men Sunday night on Eighth street, between O'Fallon street and Cass avenue, and an attempt was made to rob him. He called for help, but the men knocked him in a cellar and ran.

Burglars entered the home of Maurice O'Fallon, 1106 North Main street, during the absence of the family and stole \$600 and a diamond ring belonging to Hymene Brownman, a brother of Mrs. O'Fallon.

Dr. R. S. Goo of 3750 Laclede avenue was robbed of \$550 early Sunday morning, and left his home after alighting from a Laclede avenue car, with a revolver the highwayman compelled him to throw away.

The robbers entered the cigar store and billiard parlor of T. B. Fuller at 620 St. Charles street and robbed Sam Allen, Fuller's partner. They were about to rob Fuller when one of them accidentally broke a window and they fled.

**Yester Account Is Welcome.**

Pick out the Diamond you want. Pay a little on delivery and balance monthly.

Lofus Bros. & Co., 2d floor, 308 North Sixth street, northeast corner Olive street.

**WINEROOM RAIDS CONTINUE.**

Twenty-one women were under arrest as the result of raids Sunday night on wine-rooms and dance halls, by the same raiding squad which was out Friday and Saturday nights.

The greater number of places visited were found to be empty, though arrests were made at several.

The raids were in compliance with the instructions of Gov. Folk to Chief of Police Kieley.

The places raided were: Ben Ringer, 104 North Fourth street; Uriel's Cave Jefferson and Washington Avenue; Geissmann's, 101 Olive street; Dr. D. M. Dill, 220 Olive street; Roth's, Olive street, near Channing avenue; Hussey's, 113 Olive street; Cosy Bar, 11 South Chestnut street; 29 South Alameda; Twenty-second and Olive streets, and three negro clubs, Potomac Club at 222 Chestnut street, Greenway Club at 222 Chestnut street, and Coat Club at 2 South Twenty-second street.

Go to Laughlin's, 11th and Locust, for good things to eat. After theater service a special.

**VOTE TO JOIN MILLION CLUB.**

Tenth Warders Beach Decision After a Heated Debate.

The Tenth Ward Improvement Association held a stormy session Sunday and adopted a motion to join the Million Club after a heated debate in which some members charged that the club was an attempt to railroad the question through after it had been postponed until the regular February meeting.

Judge T. W. Zimmerman and H. C. McRae led the opposition to the motion and declared that bringing it up at that time was sharp practice. They advocated standing by the original motion until the meeting until the regular meeting that the members might have an opportunity to learn more about the Million Club and its objects.

### BUSINESS NOTICE

Apparel, yet invisible, is the paradoxical effect of satin Skin Complexion Powder. Made in four units. \$25.

### Friest Says First Mass.

Rev. Father D. L. Lane, at one time superintendent of the Mount City Railway Co., and senior partner in a grocery firm, died Saturday morning at the residence of the chapel of Archbishop Glennon. Said his first mass at St. Vincent de Paul's Church, Ninth street and Park avenue. Sunday morning. Rev. Father B. H. Hubert, C. M., was assistant priest at the mass and Rev. Fathers J. P. Kelly, C. M., and M. Hanley, C. M., were deacons and sub-deacons. Rev. Father J. J. Murray, C. M.

### CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.  
The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bear the  
Signature of  
*Castorita*

## BREEDERS' LAW A "PERIL AND CRIME."

Pastor of Fair Grounds District Denounces Licensed Racetrack Gambling in Sermon.

### CITY GRAVE OF MORALITY

Rev. Matthew Mullin in Interests of North St. Louis Urges Repeal of Law.

Rev. Matthew Mullin, pastor of the Congregational Church of the Redeemer, urged the repeal of the breeders' law in his sermon on "A Peril and a Crime," delivered Sunday morning.

One of the members of Rev. Mullin's congregation resides in the Fair Grounds district, in North St. Louis, the church being at Barrett street and Thompson avenue, a block east of the Fair Grounds.

Rev. Mullin said in part:

"The city for many just reasons becomes the place of promise to the ever-increasing numbers of young men and women seeking employment. The city offers many advantages to the youth in the way of employment, but it aids the development of immaterial manhood. Its perils, however, are not less than its aids. It has been said that the city is the grave of man's physique, and, alas, it has also become too often the burial place of his morality.

"It is not the particular duty of the pulpit or press to wave the red flag at every place of danger, but there are times when to sound a note of warning is to become responsible to duty to society. Some forms of evil threaten to violate the very strength of the state. All varieties of gambling and disregard of law are such.

"War was made on the Louisiana lottery and it was put down, but now the problem is before the people again in the shape of the breeders' law.

The breeders' law is a testimony to the fact that the law has not been proposed to the masses of people, but a great hindrance to the progress of our country.

"All we ask is that you who have expressed an opinion favor the repeal of the breeders' law under which four tracks have been added and by the act of which it is proposed to make of certain wires to open pool rooms out in the state, thus making the peril of the city the peril of our country.

"In the interest of health and all who are exposed to the temptations of racetrack gambling, the law should be repealed, and in that way we can help to save lives.

"We are asked to do what we know to express the sentiment of all reasonable people in this part of the city to whom the thing has become stench, when it has reached a stage.

"LACEY CRAWFORD GETS BUSY

St. Louis Broker Denies Report That He Is Lobbying for Breeders' Law.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., Jan. 22.—Interesting additions to the St. Louis colony, this morning are Harry Coudrey, consultant for Ernest B. Woods, and George and G. Lacey Crawford. Mr. Coudrey had some fun at Lacey's expense at the barbershop, while the latter was trying to advocate the repeal of the breeders' bill.

Mr. Crawford busied himself denying that he had any string of horses he is here just to watch the senatorial battle, and incidentally to call on his old friends in the St. Louis colony for whom Warren Matt Hall is caring. Mr. Crawford disappointed Jefferson City in not bringing his "red devil" with him.

**URGE BREEDERS' LAW REPEAL.**

First Ward Property Owners Declare It Harmful.

The First Ward Improvement Association, composed of 100 property owners, adopted the following resolution at its last meeting:

"That it is the sense of this association that the present breeders' law is against the interest of this part of the city and harmful to property values."

Resolved: That we, the First Ward Improvement Association, of 75 voters and property owners, urge its repeal and pledge our hearty support to that end.

S. A. HEALEY,  
H. T. POTTHOFF,  
Committee.

For Theo. Berkemeyer, Secretary.

**WOMAN DIES IN ROOM FROM GAS**

Mrs. M. J. Harty Found Dead in Bed, the Result of an Accident.

Mrs. M. J. Harty was found dead at 8:35 o'clock Monday morning in her room at 1802 Locust street. Death was due to asphyxiation. The room was filled with gas from a stove. Circumstances indicate that the gas had been turned on accidentally.

Mrs. Harty was 40 years old and a widow, her husband having died two years ago. She came here from Chicago to take care of her mother, Mrs. Mary E. McGuire, and Mrs. A. W. Morrison, both of whom are in poor health. She has been alternating with Mr. Morrison in giving the invalid attention at night.

She was both well and as there was no likelihood that Mrs. Harty would be needed during the night, she was left alone.

Her son, Rev. Mr. H. J. Harty, died two years ago. She had a son, Rev. Mr. H. J. Harty, who was a student at the University of Illinois.

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